CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method of generating a program trace on a multithreaded processor, the method comprising:

detecting issuance of a first instruction;

generating a first program trace entry for the first
instruction, wherein the first program trace entry includes
a first thread ID for the first instruction;

detecting issuance of a second instruction;

generating a second program trace entry for the second instruction, wherein the second program trace entry includes a second thread ID for the second instruction; and

wherein the first thread ID is different than the second thread ID.

- 2. The method of Claim 1, further comprising: detecting the occurrence of a thread switch; and performing a synchronization operation in response to the thread switch.
- 3. The method of Claim 2, wherein the synchronization operation further comprises inserting a number equal to the number of instructions issued since a previous synchronization operation into the program trace.
- 4. The method of Claim 2, wherein the synchronization operation further comprises inserting a program counter into the program trace.

- 5. The method of Claim 1, further comprising compressing the program trace.
- 6. The method of Claim 5, wherein the compressing the program trace comprises tokenizing the first program trace entry and the second program trace entry.
- 7. The method of Claim 1, further comprising periodically performing synchronization operations with the program trace.
- 8. A program trace generator for generating a program trace on a multithreaded processor comprising:

means for detecting issuance of a first instruction;
means for generating a first program trace entry for
the first instruction, wherein the first program trace entry
includes a first thread ID for the first instruction;

means for detecting issuance of a second instruction;
means for generating a second program trace entry for
the second instruction, wherein the second program trace
entry includes a second thread ID for the second
instruction; and

wherein the first thread ID is different than the second thread ID.

9. The program trace generator of Claim 8, further comprising:

means for detecting the occurrence of a thread switch; and

means for performing a synchronization operation in response to the thread switch.

- 10. The program trace generator of Claim 9, wherein the means for performing a synchronization operation further comprises means for inserting a number equal to the number of instructions issued since a previous synchronization operation into the program trace.
 - 11. The program trace generator of Claim 9, wherein the means for performing a synchronization operation further comprises means for inserting a program counter into the program trace.
 - 12. The program trace generator of Claim 8, further comprising means for compressing the program trace.
 - 13. The program trace generator of Claim 12, wherein the means for compressing the program trace comprises means for tokenizing the first program trace entry and the second program trace entry.
 - 14. The program trace generator of Claim 8, further comprising means for periodically performing synchronization operations with the program trace.
 - 15. A method of generating a program trace on a multithreaded processor, the method comprising:

detecting issuance of a first instruction;

generating a first program trace entry for the first instruction;

detecting a thread switch; and

inserting a thread switch marker into the program trace when a thread switch is detected.

- 16. The method of Claim 15, further comprising:
 detecting issuance of a second instruction; and
 generating a second program trace entry for the first
 instruction.
- 17. The method of Claim 16, wherein the first instruction is from first thread and the second instruction is from a second thread.
- 18. The method of Claim 15, further comprising compressing the program trace.
- 19. The method of Claim 18, wherein the compressing the program trace comprises:

tokenizing the first program trace entry to form a first program trace token; and

tokenizing the thread switch marker into a thread switch token.

- 20. The method of Claim 15, further comprising periodically performing synchronization operations with the program trace.
- 21. The method of Claim 20, wherein the synchronization operation further comprises inserting a program counter into the program trace.
- 22. The method of Claim 15, wherein the thread switch marker contains a first thread ID of the active thread after the thread switch.

- 23. The method of Claim 22, wherein the thread switch marker contains a second thread ID of the active thread before the thread switch.
- 24. A program trace generator for generating a program trace on a multithreaded processor, the program trace generator comprising:

means for detecting issuance of a first instruction;
means for generating a first program trace entry for
the first instruction;

means for detecting a thread switch; and
means for inserting a thread switch marker into the
program trace when a thread switch is detected.

25. The program trace generator of Claim 24, further comprising:

means for detecting issuance of a second instruction; and

means for generating a second program trace entry for the first instruction.

- 26. The program trace generator of Claim 25, wherein the first instruction is from first thread and the second instruction is from a second thread.
- 27. The program trace generator of Claim 24, further comprising means for compressing the program trace.
- 28. The program trace generator of Claim 27, wherein the means for compressing the program trace comprises:

means for tokenizing the first program trace entry to form a first program trace token; and

means for tokenizing the thread switch marker into a thread switch token.

- 29. The program trace generator of Claim 24, further comprising means for periodically performing synchronization operations with the program trace.
- 30. The program trace generator of Claim 29, wherein the means for performing a synchronization operation further comprises means for inserting a program counter into the program trace.
- 31. The program trace generator of Claim 24, wherein the thread switch marker contains a first thread ID of the active thread after the thread switch.
- 32. The program trace generator of Claim 31, wherein the thread switch marker contains a second thread ID of the active thread before the thread switch.